Equations of Linear Functions

Explore Arithmetic Sequences

🌐 **Online Activity** Use a real-world situation to complete the Explore.

@ **INQUIRY** How can you write formulas that relate to the numbers in an arithmetic sequence?

Today's Vocabulary
standard form of a linear equation
slope-intercept form
point-slope form

Learn Linear Equations in Standard Form

Any linear equation can be written in **standard form**, $Ax + By = C$, where $A \geq 0$, A and B are not both 0, and A, B, and C are integers with a greatest common factor of 1.

Example 1 Write Linear Equations in Standard Form

Write $y = \frac{2}{5}x + 14$ in standard form. Identify A, B, and C.

$$y = \frac{2}{5}x + 14 \qquad \text{Original equation}$$

$$-\frac{2}{5}x + y = 14 \qquad \text{Subtract } \frac{2}{5}x \text{ from each side.}$$

$$\underline{\quad}x - \underline{\quad}y = \underline{\quad} \qquad \text{Multiply each side by } -5.$$

$$A = \underline{\quad} \qquad B = \underline{\quad} \qquad C = \underline{\quad}$$

🍧 **Think About It!**
Is $-2x + 2y = 2$ written in standard form? Why or why not?

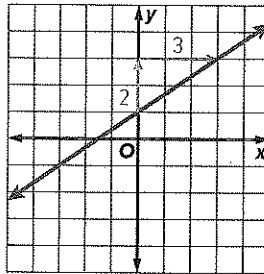## Learn Linear Equations in Slope-Intercept Form

Any linear equation can be written in **slope-intercept form**, $y = mx + b$ where m is the slope and b is the y-intercept.

The slope is $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{2}{3}$. This value can be substituted for m in the slope-intercept form.

The line intersects the y-axis at 1. This value can be substituted for b in the slope-intercept form.

🍧 **Think About It!**
Is the b in slope-intercept form equivalent to the B in standard form, $Ax + By = C$? If yes, explain your reasoning. If no, provide a counterexample.

🌐 **Go Online** You can complete an Extra Example online.

Example 2 Write Linear Equations in Slope-Intercept Form

Write $12x - 4y = 24$ in slope-intercept form. Identify the slope m and y-intercept b.

$12x - 4y = 24$ Original equation

$-4y = -12x + 24$ Subtract $12x$ from each side.

$y = \underline{}x - \underline{}$ Divide each side by -4.

$m = \underline{}$ $b = \underline{}$

Check

Write $4x = -2y + 22$ in slope-intercept form. $y = -\underline{}x + \underline{}$

🌎 Example 3 Interpret an Equation in Slope-Intercept Form

SHOES **The equation $3246x - 2y = -152{,}722$ can be used to estimate shoes sales in Europe from 2010 to 2015, where x is the number of years after 2010 and y is the revenue in millions of dollars.**

Part A Write the equation in slope-intercept form.

$3246x - 2y = -152{,}722$ Original equation

$-2y = -3246x - 152{,}722$ Subtract $3246x$ from each side.

$y = \underline{}x + \underline{}$ Divide each side by -2.

Part B Interpret the parameters in the context of the situation.

1623 represents that sales increased by \$\underline{} each year.

76,361 represents that in year 0, or in \underline{}, sales

were \$\underline{}.

🌎 Example 4 Use a Linear Equation in Slope-Intercept Form

SMARTPHONES **In 2013, there were 1.31 billion smartphone users worldwide. By 2017, there were 2.38 billion smartphone users. Write and use an equation to estimate the number of users in 2025.**

Step 1 Define the variables. Because you want to estimate the number of users in 2025, write an equation that represents the number of smartphone users y after x years. Let x be the number of years after 2013 and let y be the number of billions of smartphone users.

🔵 **Go Online** You can complete an Extra Example online.

Step 2 Find the slope. Since x is the years after 2013, (0, 1.31) and (4, 2.38) represent the number of smartphone users in 2013 and 2017, respectively. Round to the nearest hundredth.

$$m = \frac{2.38 - \underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} = \underline{\quad}$$

So, the number of users is increasing at a rate of _____ billion per year.

Step 3 Find the y-intercept. The y-intercept represents the number of smartphone users when $x = 0$, or in 2013. So, $b =$ _____

Step 4 Write an equation. Use $m = 0.27$ and $b = 1.31$ to write the equation.

$$y = \underline{\quad}x + \underline{\quad} \qquad m = 0.27, b = 1.31$$

Step 5 Estimate. Since 2025 is 12 years after 2013, substitute 12 for x.

$y = 0.27(12) + 1.31; y = 4.55$

If the trend continues, there will be about 4.55 billion users in 2025.

Learn Linear Equations in Point-Slope Form

Any linear equation can be written in **point-slope form**, $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$, where m is the slope and (x_1, y_1) are the coordinates of a point on the line.

Example 5 Point-Slope Form Given Slope and One Point

Write the equation of a line that passes through (3, −5) and has a slope of 11 in point-slope form.

$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$	Point-slope form
$y - (-5) = 11(x - 3)$	$m = 11; (x_1, y_1) = (3, -5)$
$y + 5 = 11(x - 3)$	Simplify.

Example 6 Point-Slope Form Given Two Points

Write an equation of a line that passes through (1, 1) and (7, 13) in point-slope form.

Step 1 Find the slope.

$m = \dfrac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$	Point-slope form
$= \dfrac{13 - \underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}}$	$(x_1, y_1) = (1, 1); (x_2, y_2) = (7, 13)$
$= \dfrac{12}{\underline{\quad}}$	Simplify.
$= \underline{\quad}$	Simplify.

(continued on the next page)

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Think About It!

Suppose the data spanned 2 years instead of 4 years. That is, there were 1.31 billion smartphone users in 2013 and 2.38 billions users in 2015. How would this affect the rate of change abnd your estimate in **Step 5**?

Talk About It

What other values would you need to write the equation of this line in slope-intercept form? Could you determine those values given the information above?

Step 2 Write an equation.

Substitute the slope for m and the coordinates of either of the given points for (x_1, y_1) in the point-slope form.

$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$ Point-slope form

$y - 1 = 2(x - 1)$ $m = 2; (x_1, y_1) = (1, 1)$

Check ____ , ____

Select all the equations with lines that pass through $(-1, 1)$ and $(-2, 13)$.

A. $x - 1 = -12(y + 1)$ **B.** $y - 1 = -12(x + 1)$

C. $x + 1 = -12(y - 1)$ **D.** $y + 1 = -12(x - 1)$

E. $y - 2 = -12(x + 13)$ **F.** $x - 2 = -12(y + 13)$

G. $x + 2 = -12(y - 13)$ **H.** $y + 2 = -12(x - 13)$

🌐 Example 7 Write and Interpret a Linear Equation in Point-Slope Form

ARCHITECTURE **The Tower of Pisa leaned 5.4 meters in 1993 compared to a lean of just 1.4 meters in 1350. Write an equation in point-slope form that represents the lean y of the Tower of Pisa x years after its construction in 1178.**

Step 1 Find the slope. Round to the nearest hundredth.

The tower was leaning 1.4 meters in 1350, _____ years after 1178.

The tower was leaning 5.4 meters in 1993, _____ years after 1178.

$m = \dfrac{5.4 - \underline{}}{\underline{}} = \underline{}$ meter per year

Step 2 Write an equation.

Substitute the slope for m and the coordinates of either of the given points for (x_1, y_1) in the point-slope form.

$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$ Point-slope form

$y - \underline{} = \underline{}(x - \underline{})$ $m = 0.006; (x_1, y_1) = (172, 1.4)$

Check

SOCIAL MEDIA In 2011, the Miami Marlins had about 11,000 followers on a social media site. In 2016, they had about 240,000 followers. Which equation represents the number of followers y the Miami Marlin's had x years after they joined the site in 2009? _____

A. $y - 11{,}000 = 45{,}800 (x - 2)$

B. $y - 45{,}800 = 11{,}000 (x - 2)$

C. $y - 11{,}000 = 45{,}800 (x - 2011)$

D. $y - 2 = 45{,}800 (x - 11{,}000)$

🔵 **Go Online** You can complete an Extra Example online.

> 🍦 **Think About It!**
> Could this equation be used to estimate the lean of the Tower of Pisa for any year?
> Explain your reasoning.